

**HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS OF TRIBES
& CONTRIBUTIONS IN DEVELOPING
SOCIAL SYSTEMS**

Chief Editors

Mr. J. Benet Rajadurai

Prof.A.Ansari

Miss.Bandita Biswal

Dr. C. Kalarani



Chief Editors: **Mr. J. Benet Rajadurai**
Prof.A.Ansari
Miss.Bandita Biswal
Dr. C. Kalarani

ISBN : 978-93-93253-02-6

Publisher: **Ryan Publishers**
B-3, Lakshmi Pride,
80 feet road, 10th Cross West,
Thillainagar, Trichy, 620018,
Tamil Nadu, India,
Ph- +91 6374561101

Copyright © 2022 by Ryan Publishers

No part of this book shall be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means (electronic or mechanical including photocopy, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system) without the permission in writing of the publisher.

CONTENTS

S.No	CHAPTER/ AUTHOR	PAGE
1	Tribes in India – Overview A. Ansari & Prof. Deepa	19
2	Indian tribes Prof. Benet Rajadurai. J. & Dr.K.Kalaiselvi	37
3	Evolution through generations in Eastrin Kire's a respectable women S. Abirami	56
4	Unheard plight of Dooars: human trafficking in the tea gardens of North Bengal. Monica Minj & Nisha Kujur	66
5	Land transfers in the tribal economy a case study of Deverakonda division, Nalgonda Dr.A.Omkar	82
6	Problems of ST in education Ms. Anuradha Lakra	107
7	Difficulties encountered by scheduled tribes (STs) in education and solutions Dr.N.Ravichandran	125
8	The living conditions of Khani Tribes Dr. Daisy, & Dr.S. Marimuthu	142
9	Health status of elderly Irular tribal's Prof. Ajitha Shaj Prof. Benet Rajadurai. J.	155
10	Exploring the trials and tribulations in Naga women in Easterine Kire's a respectable woman Dr.M. Usha Bharathi	166

INDIAN TRIBES

¹Prof. BENET RAJADURAI. J. & ²Dr. K.KALAISELVI

¹Assistant Professor, Department of Humanities – Sociology,
St. Francis De Sales College, Bangalore.

²Assistant Professor, Department of History,
APC Mahalakshmi College for Women, Thoothukudi,
Tamilnadu.

Introduction

“ Tribal rights with regards to lands and forests should be respected, the development of tribal’s along the line of their own genesis without imposing anything on them, attempts should be made to train and build up a team of tribal themselves to do the work of administration and development”

- **Jawaharlal Nehru**

A tribe is a group of people in a primitive or barbarous stage of development acknowledging the authority of a chief and usually regarding them as having a common ancestor. A tribe is viewed, developmentally or economic, historically, as a social group existing outside of or before the development of state. A tribe is a group of distinct people, dependent on their land for livelihood, who are largely self-sufficient, and not integrated into the national society. It is perhaps the term most readily understood and used by the general public to describe such communities.

The distinction between tribal and indigenous is important because tribal peoples have a special status acknowledged in international law. They often face particular issues in addition to those faced by the wider category if indigenous peoples. Many people used the term