END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2024

OPTIONAL ENGLISH: 1 SEMESTER BA

24UBA14B: INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer all the question

SECTION A

(Introduction to Literature)

I. Answer ANY ONE of the following

(1x10=10)

- Discuss any two reasons for studying literature?
- 2. What, according to M.K. Naik, is the nature and scope of Indian English literature?

II. Write short note on ANY ONE of the following

(1x5=5)

- 1. Discuss about the Angel in the house
- 2. What are the specific obstacles for women to pursue professional career?
- 3. Is studying literature still relevant in the digital age?

SECTION B

(Poetry)

I. Answer ANY TWO questions.

(2x10=20)

- 1. What is the central idea of the poem Sailing to Byzantium?
- 2. Discuss the ideas presented in Poems on Life with reference to Tagore's poetry.
- 3. What is the central message of the poem Home They Brought Her Warrior Dead?
- 4. Write the summary of the poem Love Came to Flora asking for a flower

II. Write a short note on ANY ONE of the following.

(1x5=5)

1. Analyse about Birds in the poem Sailing to Byzantium



- 2. Highlight the significance about the Poet's wish in the poem To India My Native Land
- 3. Discuss about Maidens in the poem Home They Brought Her Warrior Dead
- 4. Describe India in the period before the entry of the British in the poem To My Native Land

SECTION - C

(Novel, Play and Short Stories)

I. Answer ANY TWO questions.

(2x10=20)

- 1. Trace the rise and fall of Okonkwo in the novel Things Fall Apart?
- 2. How does the theme of regret play a central role in the story Dr. Heidegger's Experiment?
- 3. In what ways does the story Sultana's Dream critique patriarchy and gender inequality?
- 4. Discuss the role of foreshadowing in The Monkey's Paw. Provide examples.

II. Answer ANY FOUR of the following.

 $(4 \times 5=20)$

- 1. Elucidate about the Kitchen in Lady land
- 2. Describe the behaviour of the old people in Dr. Heidegger's experiment.
- 3. Discuss the Transformation of Chandu as a professional barber
- 4. How does the personal struggle of Okonkwo in Things Fall Apart reflect the broader themes of the novel?
- 5. Analyse the role of the Protagonist in The Barber's Trade Union.
- 6. Describe the significance of the dream in the novel Sultana's Dream.





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2024 CHEMISTRY - I SEMESTER BSC 24BSC15B - CHEMISTRY-I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer should be written completely in English.

SECTION - A

Answer any TEN questions. Each question carries TWO marks.

(10X2=20)

- 1. Define the term 'precision'.
- 2. Explain the difference between absolute error and relative error.
- 3. What are the four characteristics of a primary standard?
- 4. Mention any two applications of noble gases.
- 5. Why are "f-block" elements called inner transition elements?
- 6. How does the atomic radii of transition metals change across a period and down a group?
- 7. Explain the Anti-Markovnikov rule with a suitable example.
- 8. What is inductive effect?
- 9. Explain elimination reaction with an example.
- 10. Write the mathematical expression of Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution law and deduce the terms.
- 11. What is inversion temperature?
- 12. State Nernst distribution law.

SECTION - B

Answer any SIX questions. Each question carries TEN marks.

(6X10=60)

13. a. Define errors. Mention the type of errors.

- (5+5)
- b. Calculate the standard deviation of the following data. 22, 99, 102, 33, 57
- 14. a. Discuss the structure of diborane.

(5+5)

 b. What are transition elements? Explain the characteristics of transition elements with respect to the 1) Formation of colored compounds and 2) Magnetic properties.



- (4+3+3)15. a. Discuss briefly the Sachse-Mohr theory of strain less rings for cycloalkanes. Draw the chair and boat forms of cyclohexane.
 - b. What are dienes? Explain Diels-Alder reaction with an example.
 - c. What are carbocations? Arrange the 1°, 2°, and 3° carbocations in increasing order of stability.
- 16. a. Define surface tension of a liquid and explain the effect of any two factors on it. (4+3+3)
 - b. Mention any three factors which affects the viscosity of a liquid.
 - e. What is the principle of fractional distillation.
- 17. a. What is chemical analysis? Discuss the classification of analytical methods. (5+5)
 - b. Write any one method for the synthesis of XeO3. Discuss the structure of XeO3.
- (4+3+3)18. a. Discuss the conformations of ethane.
 - b. What is lanthanide contraction? Mention any two of its consequences.
 - c. What are silicones? Mention any two applications.
- (4+3+3)19. a. Describe the mechanism of the oxidation reaction of alkenes with osmium tetroxide (OsO4)
 - b. Explain the terms collision number, collision frequency and mean free path.
 - Explain the Linde process for air liquefaction.
- (4+3+3)20. a. What are derived units? Define the terms: i) Percentage concentration and ii) Parts per million.
 - b. Calculate the molarity of a solution containing 10.6 g of Na₂CO₃ dissolved in 100 cm³ of a solution. [molecular mass of Na₂CO₃=106].
 - c. Calculate the critical pressure and critical volume. Given Vander Waals constant $a = 0.3639 \text{ Nm}^4 \text{ mol}^{-2}$, $b = 4.27 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$.





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2024 COMMERCE – I SEMESTER BCOM (TOURISM) 24BCO15B: MODERN MARKETING

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answers should be written completely in English

SECTION - A

1. Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries Two marks.

(7X2=14)

- a) Define marketing.
- b) State any two approaches of marketing.
- c) What do you mean by market segmentation?
- d) Define ethics in marketing.
- e) Give the meaning of pricing.
- f) State any two channels of distribution.
- g) Expand CRM and SoLoMo.
- h) State any two disadvantages of online marketing.
- i) What is meant by augmented reality?
- j) Define e-marketing.

SECTION - B

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Eight marks.

(3X8=24)

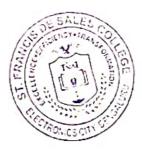
- 2. Explain in detail the importance of marketing.
- 3. Enumerate the role of ethics in marketing.
- 4. Give the meaning of marketing mix. Explain the elements of marketing mix.
- 5. Discuss the career opportunities in social media marketing.
- 6. Define traditional marketing and digital marketing. Distinguish the difference between traditional marketing and digital marketing.

SECTION - C

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Fourteen marks.

(3X14=42)

- 7. Explain in brief the functions of marketing
- 8. Briefly explain the factors influencing the marketing environment
- 9. What do you mean by product life cycle? Explain in detail the stages of product life cycle.
- 10. Explain the components of online marketing environment
- 11. Explain the recent trends in marketing.





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2024 BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION – I SEMESTER BBA (AVIATION MANAGEMENT)

24BBA13B: FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answers should be written completely in English.

SECTION-A

1. Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries Two marks.

(7x2=14)

- a. What is the meaning of accounting?
- b. Give examples for current assets.
- c. Journalize Sold goods to Girish Rs.5000.
- d. List the different types of subsidiary books.
- e. What is Journal Proper?
- f. What is a trading account?
- g. What do you mean by bank reconciliation statement?
- h. Explain any the limitations of accounting.
- i. Define the term "Asset."
- j. Calculate Net Purchase when Purchase is ₹.4,00,000 and Purchase Return is ₹.4,000.

SECTION-B

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Eight marks

(3x8=24)

2.	Journal	the following transactions in the books of Mr. Bab		Babu.
		Date	Particulars	Λ

Date	Particulars	Amount in ₹	
2024 Jan 1	Started business with cash		
3	Sold goods to Hendry	40,000	
7	Goods purchased from Nandeesh	20,000	
20	Paid Rent	5,000	
25	Commission received	2,000	
30	Plant and Machinery purchased	10,000	



3. From the following in correct trial balance, Prepare a correct trial balance

Particulars	Dr. ₹	Cr. ₹
Purchases		8,950
Cash at Bank	7,300	
Sales		22,500
Carriage	300	
Furniture	2,600	
Opening stock	8,500	
Capital	24,000	
Buildings	12,000	
Return Inwards		1,900
Trade Expenses	1,000	
Return Outwards	350	
Discount Received	970	
Office Rent		2,270
Salary	3,000	
Total	60,000	35,620

4. Record the transactions given below in the sales book of Shankar & Co.

Date	Particulars	
2023 May 5	Sales make to Jain & sons, Mumbai 12 dozen pen @ Rs. 20 per dozen 15 dozen pencil @ 50 per dozen	
May 15	Sales made to Allen, New Delhi 50 dozen of Whitener bottles @ 10 per bottle 50 dozen of steel scale @ 20 per dozen.	
May 18	Sale of journal & magazine 500	
May 22	Sold goods to Roy, Goa 20. rims of paper @ 100 per rim.	

- 5. Differentiate between Cash basis and Accrual basis of accounting with examples.
- 6. Prepare bank reconciliation statement as on 31-12-2020

Particulars	₹
Bank overdraft as per passbook	33,000
Cheques issued but not presented for payment	17,500
Cheques deposited with the bank but not collected	21,000
Cheques recorded in the cashbook but not sent to the bank for collection	
Payments received from customers direct by the bank	
Bank charges debited in passbook	
Electricity bills paid by the bank standing advice	
A bill for Rs. 6000 (discounted with bank in November)	360
Dishonoured on 31-12-2020, and noting charges paid by the bank	20

SECTION-C

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Fourteen marks

(3x14=42)

- 7. Explain the accounting cycle and its significance.
- 8. Prepare a Trial balance of Monika as on 31.3.2013 from the following ledger balances

Particulars	Amount in ₹
Purchases	60,000
Reserve Fund	20,000
Sales	1,00,000
Purchase return	1,000
Sales return	2,000
Opening stock	30,000
Expenses	20,000
Outstanding expenses	2,000
Bank balance	5,000
Fixed Assets	50,000
Debtors	80,000
Creditors	30,000
Capital	94,000

9. From the following Trial balance, you are required to prepare trading, Profit & loss account and Balance sheet as on 31/3/2023.

Particulars	Dr. ₹	Cr. ₹
Capital		50,000
Drawings	10,000	
Plant and machinery	30,000	
Furniture and fittings	6,000	
Stock on 1/4/2022	15,000	
Purchases	96,000	
Sales		1,52,000
Carriage inwards	2,600	
Debtors	22,000	
Creditors		16,000
Salaries	18,000	
wages	8,600	
Rent and rates	3,400	
Bills receivables	8,000	
Bills payables		11,000
Insurance	1,200	



Sales return	2,000	
Purchase return		1,000
Printing and stationery	1,800	
Carriage Inwards	1,400	
Cash -in Hand	500	
Cash -at- Bank	3,500	
Total	2,30,000	2,30,000

Stock on 31/3/2023 was valued at 20,000.

10. From the following particulars, prepare a petty cash on Imprest System of M/s Gopi & co.

Date	Particulars	Amount in ₹
2023 March 1	Amount received from head cashier	175
March 2	Purchased postage stamps	30
March 4	Telegram charges	8
March 5	Taxi charges	10
March 10	Railway freight	20
March 15	Printing charges	12
March 20	Paper and pencils	11
March 28	Taxi charges	20
March 30	Stamps	30

11. Journal the following transactions and prepare their respective ledgers.

Date	Particulars	Amount in ₹	
2024 Jan 1	Started business with cash	50,000	
Jan 3	Sold goods to Hendry	40,000	
Jan 7	Goods purchased from Nandeesh	20,000	
Jan 20	Paid Rent	5,000	
Jan 25	Commission received	2,000	
Jan 30	Plant and Machinery purchased	10,000	





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2024 BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION – I SEMESTER BBA 24BBA13A-FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answers should be written completely in English.

SECTION-A

1. Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries Two Marks.

(7X2=14)

- a. What do you mean by accounting?
- b. State the two basis of accounting?
- c. What is double entry system.
- d. What do you mean by Contra entry?
- e. Distinguish between journal and ledger?
- f. Give the meaning of Drawing.
- g. What is adjusting entries?
- h. What is Journal Proper?
- i. What do you mean by Banking reconciliation statement?
- State the two causes for difference between cash book and pass book bank balance.

SECTION-B

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Eight Marks.

(3X8=24)

- 2. Briefly explain the users of accounting?
- 3. Enter the following transactions in a simple cash book for December, 2023

December,	
01 cash in hand	Rs 12,000
05 Cash received from Bhanu	Rs 4,000
07 Rent paid	Rs 2,000
10 Purchase goods from Murari	Rs 6,000
15 Sold goods for cash	Rs 9,000
18 Purchase Stationery	Rs 300
22 Cash paid to Rahul on Account	Rs 2,000
28 Paid salary	Rs 1,000
29 Purchase machinery on credit	Rs 20,000
30 paid rent	Rs 500

4. Prepare a Trail Balance from the following data for the year ending March 31, 2024

Particulars	and the the year el
	Amount
Capital	50,000
Purchases	44,000
Return Outwards	2,500
Machinery	30,000
Sales	50,000
Return Inwards	5,000
Discount allowed	2,500
Debtors	20,000
Discount received	7,500
Cash in hand	2,500
Carriage outward	2,500
Wages	5,000
Depreciation	5,000
Outstanding expenses	7,500
Prepaid expenses	1,000
	1,000

- 5. Prepare Bank Reconciliation statement from the following for the month of Nov,2024
 - a. Bank balance as per cash book Rs 12,500
 - b. Cheque issued but not yet presented for payments Rs 6,000
 - c. Cheque deposited into bank but not collected Rs 9,000
 - d. Bank paid insurance premium Rs 5,000
 - e. Bank charges Rs 300
 - f. Direct deposited by a customer Rs 8,000
 - g. Interest on Investment collected by bank Rs 2,000
- Prepare a Trading and profit and loss accounting of Mr. Sagar for the year ending 31st March 2024

Particulars	ficulars Amoun	
Stock on 1st April 2023	30,000	
Sales	1,50,000	
Sales return	5,000	
Purchases	1,20,000	
Purchase Returns	1,500	
Carriage Inwards	2,000	
Salaries and wages	15,000	
Bank interest paid	1,000	
Printing and stationery	3,000	
Discount received	500	
Discount allowed	500	
Auditfees	2,000	
Insurance premium	3,000	
Stock on 31st March was valued at Rs. 75,000		



SECTION- C

Answer any Three question. Each question carries Fourteen Marks.

(3X14=42)

- 7. List out the accounting concepts and explain any four.
- Journalize the following transactions in the books of Bahubali and prepare the Bank Account

2024		Rs
Aug,01	Business started with cash	75,000
Aug, 07	Purchase goods for eash	10,000
Aug, 09	Sold goods to Swathi	5,000
Aug, 12	Cash deposited into bank	20,000
Aug, 15	Purchase furniture by cheque	10,000
Aug, 18	Cash received from Swathi in full settlement	4,500
Aug, 20	Paid rent	1,000
Aug, 25	Paid salary by cheque	500
Aug, 29	Bought Machinery from HTML on credit	10,000
Aug, 31	Withdrew from Bank for personal use	1,000

- Prepare an analytical petty cash book from the following transactions. 2024
 Jan 1st A fixed amount given by Chief Cashier for petty expenses-Rs. 1400
 2nd Paid for Cartage Rs. 120
 - 6th Postage and Telegram Rs. 60
 - 8th Paid for Taxi hire Rs. 250
 - 11th Wages paid Rs. 40
 - 15th Paid to Rangaraj in full settlement of his account Rs. 50
 - 20th Postal stamps purchased Rs. 80
 - 25th Paid for repairs to furniture Rs. 180
 - 26th Paid subscription for newspaper Rs. 90
 - 27th Stationery purchased Rs. 30
 - 28th Refreshments to customers Rs. 110
 - 30th Sundry expenses Rs. 75
 - 30th Courier charges Rs. 65
- Enter the following transactions in the books of Vijay in Purchase Book, Sales Book, Purchase Return book, Sales return Book and Journal proper for the month of November 2024.
 - 2024, November.
 - 01. Purchased goods from Vikas Stores Rs.18,000 at 5% Trade Discount.
 - 02. Sold goods of Rs.9,000 to Prabhakar Traders.
 - 05. Veena sold goods of Rs.16,000to us at 5% Trade Discount as per our order.
 - 08. Sent a Debit Note to Vikas Stores Rs.1,600 [Gross] for goods returned.
 - 10. Sold goods of Rs.12,000 on Credit to Shamal & Sons at 6% Trade Discount.
 - 18. Received Credit Note from Veena Rs.9,000 [Gross] for goods returned.
 - 22. Sent Credit Note to Parbhakar Traders for Rs.1,500 for goods returned.
 - 23. Received Debit note from Shamal & Sons for Rs.1,200 [Net] for goods returned.

- 25. Purchased goods of Rs.16,600 from Priya Stores and paid for Carriage Rs.150
- 26. Purchased goods from Sadhana Stores Rs.12,000
- 28. Sold goods to Aradhana Stores Rs 6,400
- 29. returned goods by Aradhana of Rs.2,400 as they were defective.
- 31. Purchased Furniture for office use Rs.30,000 from Art Furniture Works on credit.
- From the following information prepare trading and profit and loss account and Balance sheet of Ms. Acharya for the year ending 31/10/2024.

Debit Balance	Amount	Credit Balance	Amount
Drawings	20,000	Capital	2,00,000
Debtors	80,000	Return outwards	2,000
Printing and Stationery	5,400	Bank overdraft	16,000
Freight	9,000	Creditors	75,400
Return inwards	7,000	Sales	2,76,000
Opening stock	25,000		
Purchases	1,80,000		
Plant and machinery	1,20,000		
Cash in hand	20,000		
Wages	10,000		
Discount allowed	2,000		
Motor car	91,000		
	5,69,400		5,69,400

Adjustments:

- a) Closing stock was Rs 45,000
- b) Outstanding wages Rs 2,000
- c) Depreciation on plant and machinery at 10% PA
- d) Provision for doubt full debts At 5% on Debtors





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2024 COMMERCE – I SEMESTER BCOM 24BCO15A: MODERN MARKETING

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answers should be written completely in English

SECTION - A

1. Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries Two marks.

(7X2=14)

- a) Define Marketing.
- b) What is regulated market?
- c) Give the meaning of market segmentation.
- d) What do you mean by ethics in marketing?
- e) What is Promotion?
- f) What is pricing?
- g) What is neuro marketing?
- h) Mention any two social media platforms for marketing.
- i) Give the meaning of influencer marketing.
- Expand: AGMARK and ISO.

SECTION - B

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Eight marks.

(3X8=24)

- 2. Explain the functions of marketing with examples.
- 3. Briefly explain the importance of ethics in marketing.
- 4. Discuss in brief the steps involved in new product development.
- 5. Distinguish between Traditional Marketing and Digital Marketing.
- Explain the career opportunities in Social Media Marketing.

SECTION - C

Answer any Three questions. Each question carries Fourteen marks.

(3X14=42)

- 7. Explain the different types of markets with examples.
- 8. Discuss the bases for market segmentation with examples.
- 9. Explain Product Life Cycle in detail.
- 10. Discuss the principles and drivers of new marketing environment.
- 11. Explain the recent trends in marketing.





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2024 COMPUTER SCIENCE – I SEMESTER BCA 24BCA14 – PROBLEM SOLVING TECHNIQUE

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer should be written completely in English

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries TWO marks.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 1. Define Algorithm? Write any two features of algorithm.
- 2. How to define symbolic constants in C. Give an example.
- 3. What is the keyword? Give two examples.
- 4. Write a general syntax of the ternary operator.
- 5. Mention the difference between entry and exit control loop.
- 6. Define command line arguments.
- 7. Write any four sorting techniques.
- 8. Write the difference between break and continue statement.

SECTION - R

Answer any SIX questions. Each question carries FIVE marks.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- 9. Write an algorithm to generate Fibonacci sequence.
- 10. Define variable and constant. Explain basic data types in 'C' programming language.
- 11. Write a 'C' program to find the largest 3 numbers.
- 12. Describe the concept of sorting by exchange with suitable example.
- 13. Explain switch statement in C with example program.



- 14. Give differences between structure and union.
- 15. Write an algorithm to reverse the digits of an integer.
- 16. Write an algorithm to remove duplicates from an ordered array.

SECTION - C

Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries EIGHT marks. (5 X	8 = 40)
17. Explain looping structures in 'C' programming with example.	(8)
18. Write a C Program to multiply two matrices.	(8)
19. a) Write an algorithm to find maximum element of an array.	(4)
b) Write a 'C' Program to print factorial of a number.	(4)
20. Write a 'C' Program to search for an element using Linear Search.	(8)
21. What are the different file operations? Explain in detail.	(8)
22. What is pointer? Write a 'C' Program to find the size of the integer and character pointe	





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2024 POLITICAL SCIENCE - I SEMESTER BA 24UBA15A - FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer should be written completely in English.

SECTION - A

Answer all the questions. Each question carries two marks.

(10X2=20)

- 1. What is Political Science?
- 2. What is Normative Approach?
- 3. Write any two differences between Civil Society and State?
- 4. What is Pluralistic Theory of Sovereignty?
- 5. Write the meaning of Environmental Rights.
- 6. Who is John Locke? Mention his famous book.
- 7. What is Authority?
- 8. What is Equality?
- 9. What do you mean by Traditional Approach.
- 10. Define Economy Justice.

SECTION - B

Answer any three of the following questions. Each question carries ten marks. (3X10=30)

- 11. Describe the difference between Political Science and Politics.
- 12. Discuss the characteristics of Welfare State.
- 13. Discuss the features of Behavioralism.
- 14. Explain the social contract theory of J.J. Rousseau.
- 15. Explain the differences between Positive and Negative liberty.

SECTION - C

Answer any two of the following questions. Each question carries fifteen marks. (2X15=30)

- 16. Explain the nature and importance of Political Science.
- 17. Explain the traditional and modern approach to the study of Political Science.
- 18. Discuss the Divine origin theory of state.
- 19. What is Sovereignty? Explain the kinds of Sovereignty.





END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2024 COMPUTER SCIENCE – I SEMESTER BSC 24BSC14A/C - PROBLEM SOLVING TECHNIQUE

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer should be written completely in English

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries TWO marks.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- Define Sorting.
- 2. Draw a flowchart to find multiplication of two numbers.
- 3. Name any five keywords in C.
- 4. Write an algorithm for exchanging the values of two variables.
- 5. Define an identifier.
- 6. Differentiate between pre-increment and post-increment operators.
- 7. Define a ternary operator.
- 8. Define fprintf() and fscanf().

SECTION -B

Answer any SIX questions. Each question carries FIVE marks.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- 9. Explain the role and characteristics of algorithm.
- 10. Distinguish between structure and union in C.
- 11. Write short notes on C tokens with examples.
- 12. Briefly explain about operators in C
- 13. Write a C program to find the factorial of a number.
- 14. Write an algorithm to swap the values of two variables.
- 15. Write a C program to display Fibonacci Series.
- 16. What is an array? Explain one- and two-dimensional array in C.



SECTION - C

Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries EIGHT marks.	$(5 \times 8 = 40)$
17. Explain different data types in C.	(8)
18. Write a C program to find biggest of three numbers.	(8)
19. a) Explain printf() and scanf() functions with a suitable example.	(4)
b) Explain the process of sorting by insertion with algorithm.	(4)
20. a) Define pointer and write a C program to swap two numbers using pointe	rs. (4)
b) Write a C program to print the array elements in reverse order.	(4)
21. a) Explain files in C. Write a C program to read a file using fopen().	(4)
b) Explain Error Handling in File System.	(4)
22. Explain the process of binary search and write an algorithm for it.	(8)

